

## *Institutional Arrangements*

Science and Technology in GEOSS

The Role of Universities

22 November 2005



## Topic Triage

- How to Ensure Long-term funding (sustainment)
- Allocation of funding between Govt, Academia, Industry
- Optimal organization strategy for Universities
- Intellectual Property Issues
- Commercialization issues
- Free and open access for commercial products
- How to achieve Interoperability between systems
- System of Systems via supplementing not supplanting
- Eroding infrastructure/inadequate services/lack of continuity
- Sharing data across geopolitical, institutional, and domain divides
- Protection of radio frequencies
- Trust fund support model
- Establishing Partnerships

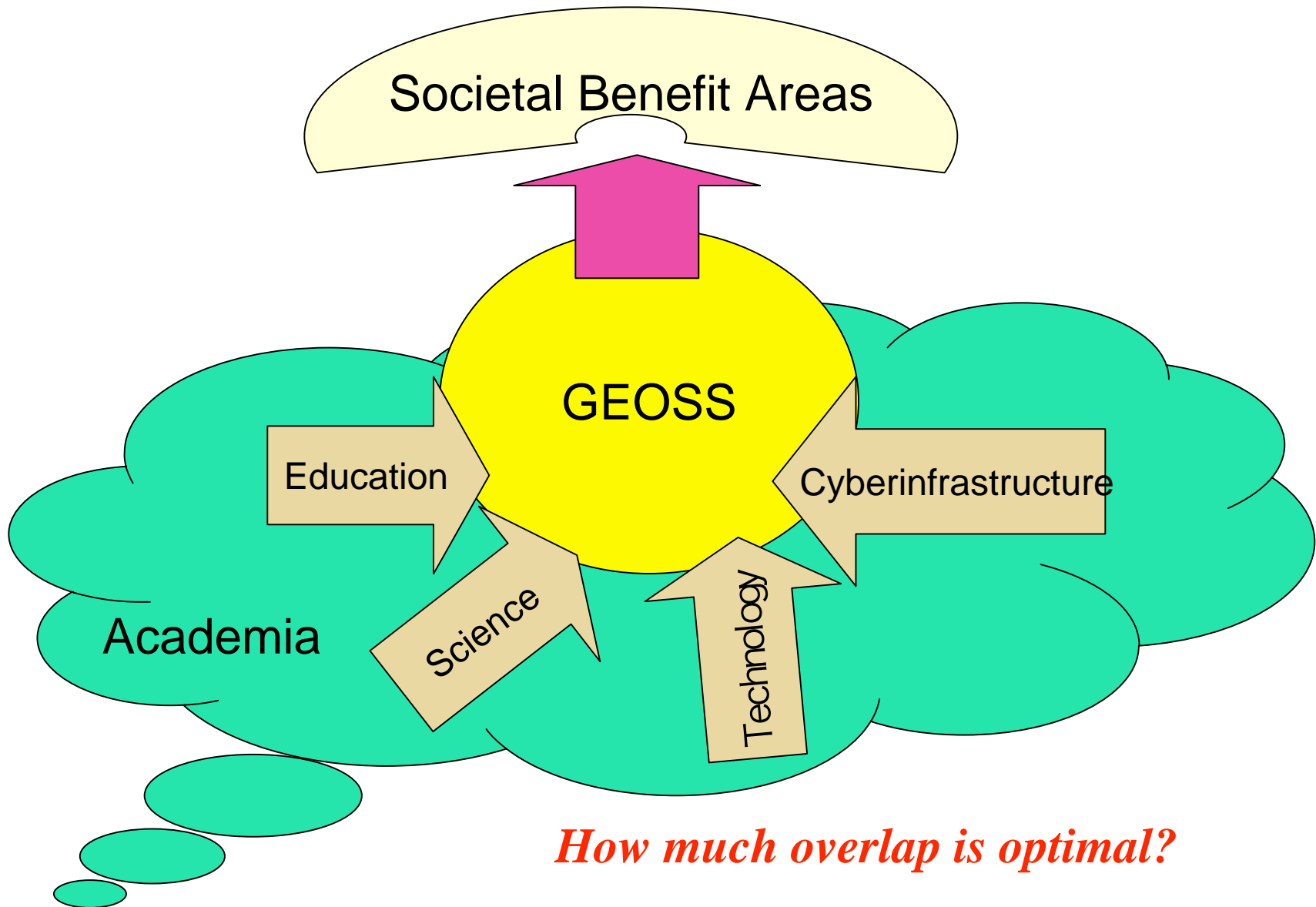


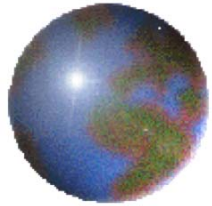
## *Scope of Sustainment*

- Funding to sustain the observations themselves
  - Federal governments, but
  - Need to link to other players/funders
    - States and Local
    - Academic
    - NGOs
    - Private Sector
- Funding to sustain the long-term stewardship of the data
- Funding to sustain/evolve the “glue”
  - Cyberinfrastructure for the system (including interoperability, and the product/service infrastructure)
  - Conceptual and real linkages between observations/products

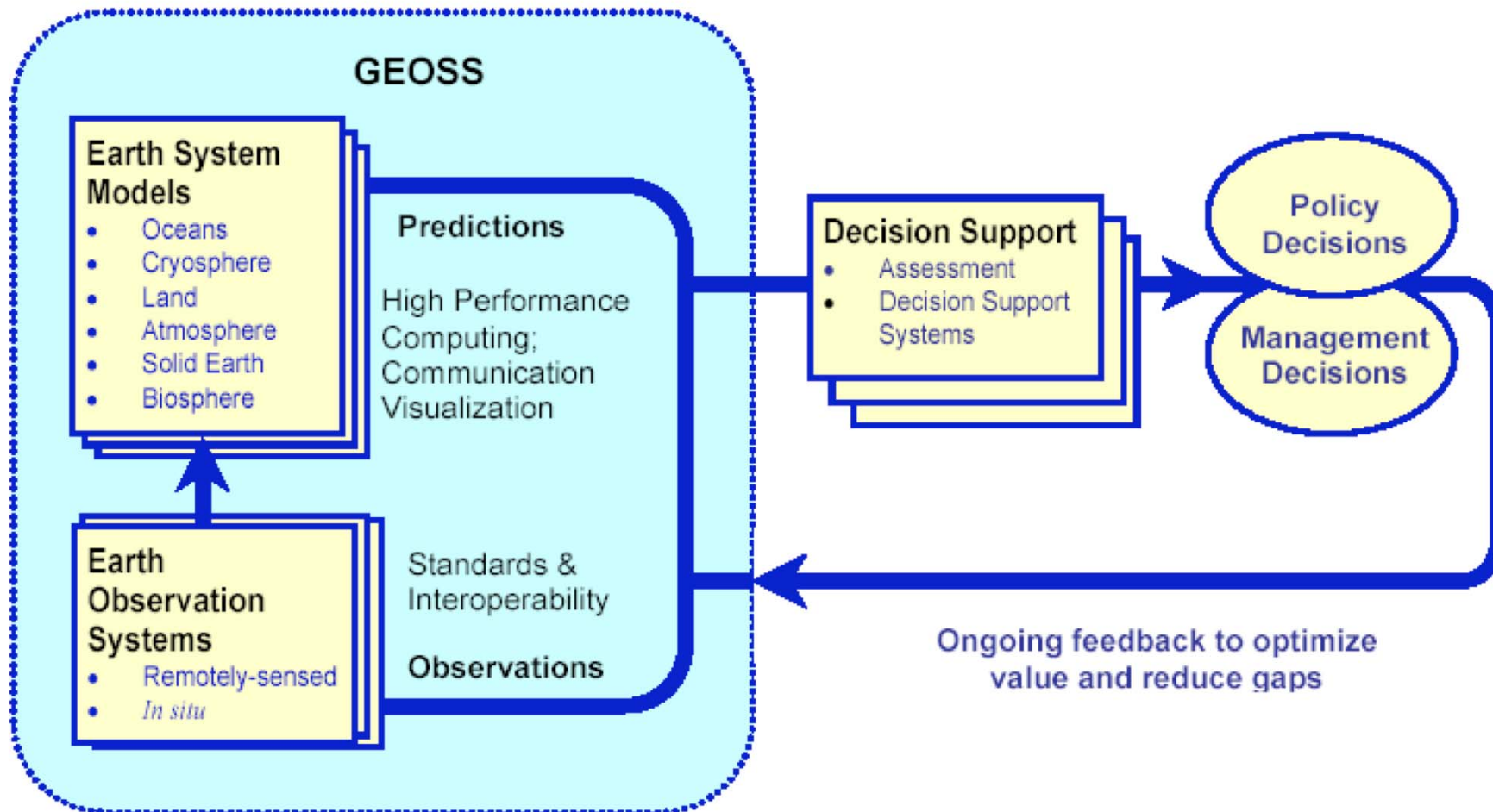
- Interoperability/usability
- Defining the public need (markets?)
- Lack of coordination/stovepipes
- Efforts to date have been Govt-only and top-down
- Data policy not universally applied or understood
- Role of science/research within the GEOSS Enterprise not well articulated
  - Source of innovation/catalyst for evolution
  - Training new work force
- Education
- Valuation methodologies
- Lack of capability in the developing world
- Articulation of how GEOSS fits into something larger

- Need a dialogue on the relationship of basic research to GEOSS
    - “Line of sight” (applied research) understood
    - Basic Research needs to be explicitly addressed
      - Innovation and evolution
      - Training of the new work force
    - Issue generalizable to role of academia (see diagram)
  - Need to Establish Strategic Partnerships
    - UCAR-like (university consortium)
      - Shared Advocacy
    - ESA/EC Type (govt/academic/private sector)
      - Shared Ownership
  - Need better “marketing” of multi-use applications
    - Establish priorities
    - Create Viable Business case
    - Stimulate/create demand
-  ***Key to sustainability***



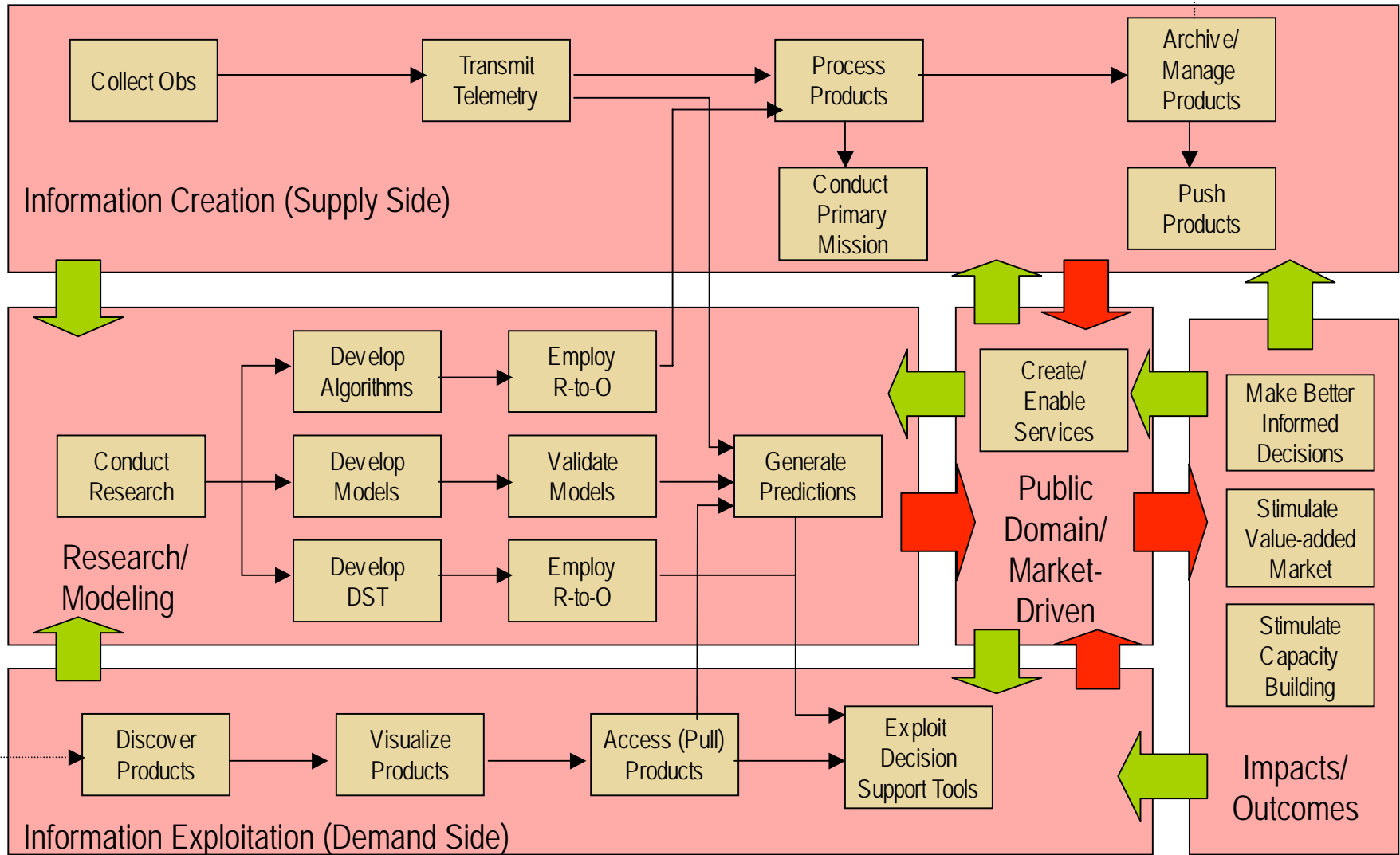


*Backup Slides*





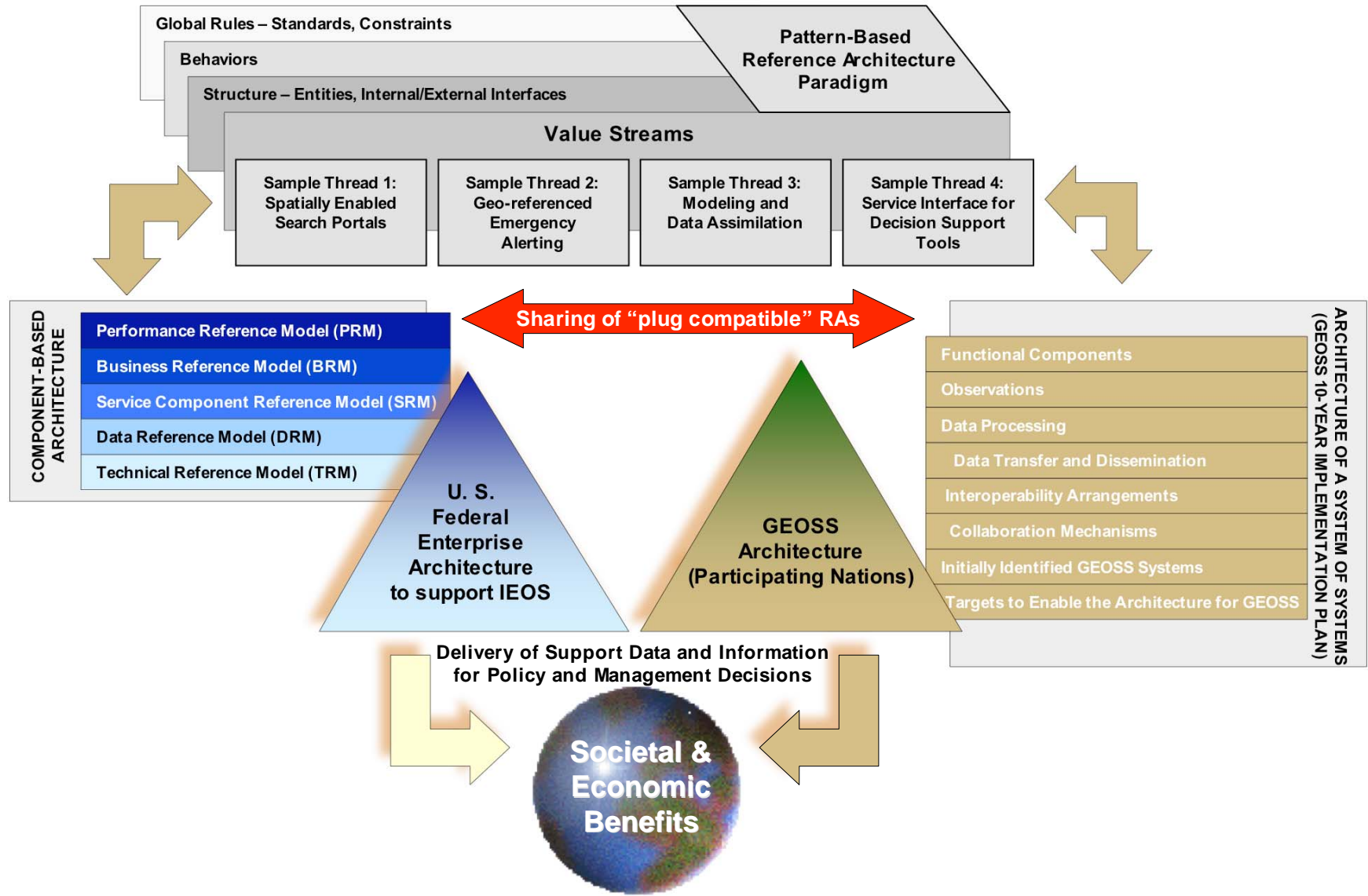
# GEOSS Value Streams (Updated)



 Information

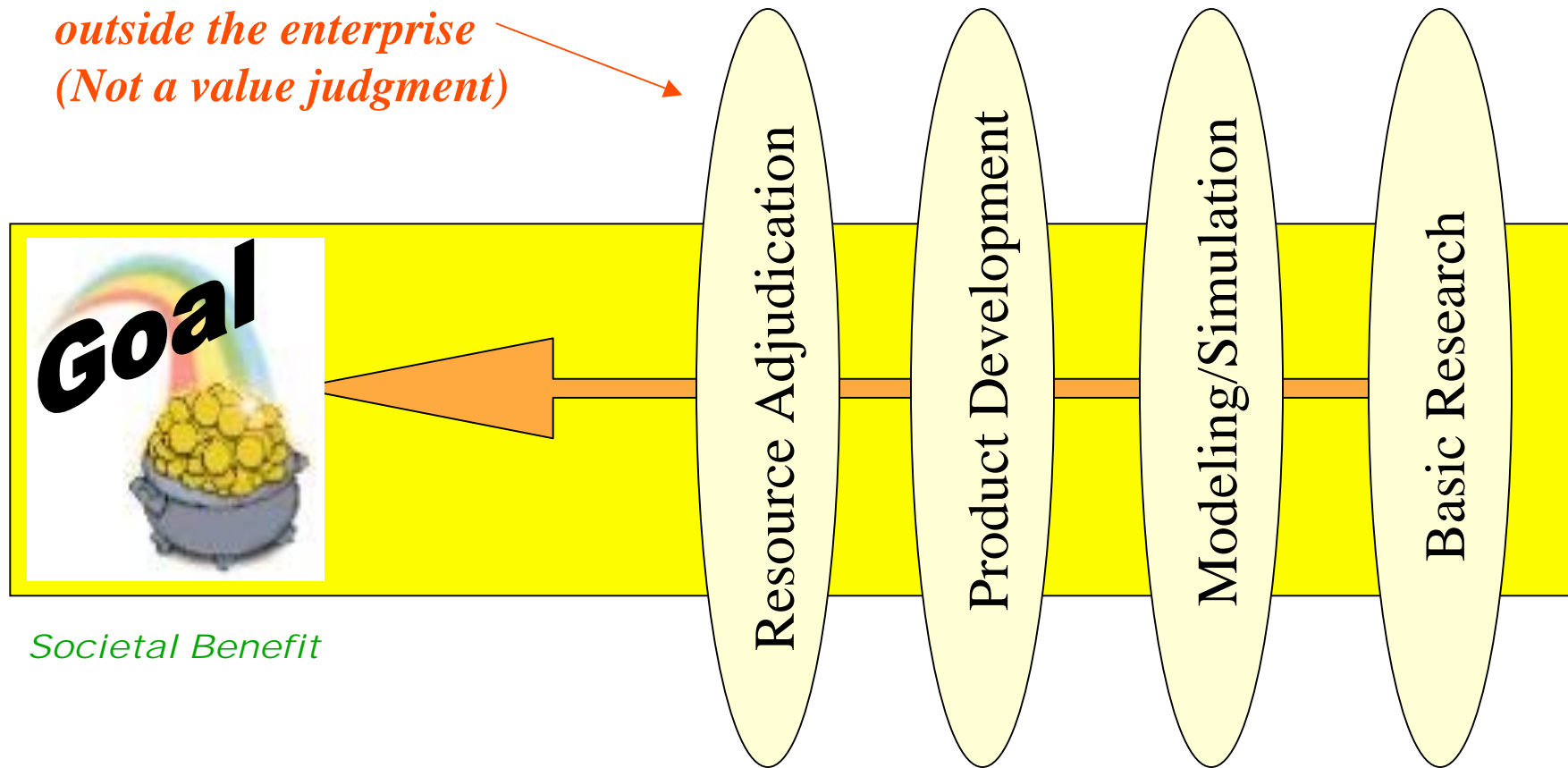
 Requirements/Feedback

# Reference Architecture & GEOSS Design



*A Pattern-Based Reference Architecture Paradigm provides a logical and powerful way forward for GEOSS/IEOS design and implementation*

*Some aspects fall  
outside the enterprise  
(Not a value judgment)*



*Enterprise  
Optimization*

→ Often Requires →

*Local Sub-optimization*